

## **Safety Data Sheet**

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830 Revision date: 09/06/2017

Version: 08

### SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1 Product Identifier:

Product Form : Mixture

Product Chemical Name : Colloidal Iron Oxide Dispersed in Isoparaffinic Hydrocarbon (Isopar-L)

Synonyms : Ferro-Fluid, Iron Colloid Trade Name : COMMET Fe-30/C

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against:

Intended Use : Fuel Additive

### 1.3 Details of Supplier of the safety data sheet:

Manufacturer & supplier COMAR Chemicals (Pty) Ltd Neil Hare Road Atlantis Industrial Cape Town

South Africa Tel: (+27) 21 577-1333 Fax:(+27) 21 577-1343 e-mail: info@comarchem.co.za

www.comarchem.com

### 1.4 Emergency Telephone number:

Emergency number +27-827740071 / +27 21 5771333/ +27 825774766

## **SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

### Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

Classification

Aspiration toxicant: Category 1

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

### Classification according to EU Directive 67/548/EEC/1999/45 EC

Xn: Harmful

R65: Harmful, may cause lung damage if swallowed

R66 : Repeated Exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking

### 2.2 Label Elements

### Hazard pictograms



Signal Word : Danger

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#### **Hazard Statements:**

H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

#### Precautionary statements:

P210: Keep away from flames and hot surfaces. -- No smoking.

P280: Wear protective gloves and eye / face protection.

P301 + P310: IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

P331: Do NOT induce vomiting.

P332 + P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.

P370 + P378: In case of fire: Use water fog, foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide (CO2) for extinction.

P403 + P235: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. P405: Store locked up.

P501: Dispose of contents and container in accordance with local regulations.

Contains: Hydrocarbons, C11-C13, isoalkanes, <2% aromatics

### 2.3 Other Hazards

### Other hazards which do result in classification:

### Physical / Chemical Hazards:

Material can accumulate static charges which may cause an ignition. Material can release vapours that readily form flammable mixtures. Vapour accumulation could flash and/or explode if ignited. Combustible.

### **Health Hazards:**

Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking. Mildly irritating to skin. May be irritating to the eyes, nose, throat, and lungs.

### **Environmental Hazards:**

No significant hazards

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## **SECTION 3: COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Product definition (REACH) : Mixture
Product definition : Mixture

Component	CAS No.	EC No.	CUS No.	Concent ration (% m/m)	Symbol, Risk Phrases	GHS/CLP Classification
Iron Oxide (as Magnetite - Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> )	1317-61-9		0031416-9	38 - 45	Not Classified	Not Classified
Oleic Acid (dispersant)	112-80-1	2040071	0021198-3	10 - 20	Not classified	Not Classified
Alkanes, C11-C13 - Iso alkanes, <2% aromatics		920-901-0	not available	35 - 55	Xn, R65, R66	Asp.Tox.1 H304

### **SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES**

### 4.1 Description of First Aid measures

#### - AFTER INHALATION

Assistants must be equipped with breathing apparatus. In case of poisoning the affected person must be removed out of the contaminated area and artificial respiration be applied. In case of breathing difficulties, the Patient must be kept calm, and medical assistance must be obtained.

### - AFTER SKIN CONTACT

Remove clothing and wash affected areas thoroughly with water and soap.

#### - AFTER EYE CONTACT

Rinse thoroughly with water until irritation stops. If irritation continues, consult a Doctor.

### - AFTER INGESTION

Keep affected person calm, and call a Doctor. Do not induce vomiting

## 4.2 Most important symptoms & effects, both acute & delayed

No important symptoms or effects.

# 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

If ingested, material may be aspirated into the lungs and cause chemical pneumonitis. Treat appropriately.

### **SECTION 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES**

## 5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable Extinguishing media : Powder, Foam, sand ,or CO<sub>2</sub>

Un-suitable extinguishing media : Do not use water-jet

## 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazards from the substance

or mixture : In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase

will occur and the container may burst, with the risk of a subsequent explosion. Runoff to sewer may create fire or explosion hazard.

Hazardous combustion product : Decomposition may include the following products :

Carbon oxides and Iron oxides

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### 5.3 Advice for fire-fighters

**Special precautions for** Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the

fire-fighters : vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use

water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool. This material is toxic to aquatic organisms. Fire water contaminated with this material must be contained and prevented from being discharged

to any waterway, sewer or drain.

Special Protection Equipment

for fire-fighters : Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and

self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece

operated in positive pressure mode.

FLAMMABILITY PROPERTIES (for solvent)

Flash Point [Method]: >61°C (142°F) [ASTM D-93]

Upper/Lower Flammable Limits (Approximate volume % in air): UEL: 7.0 LEL: 0.6 [Extrapolated]

Auto-ignition Temperature: >200°C (392°F) [Extrapolated]

## SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilt material. Shut off all ignition sources. No flares, smoking or flames in hazard area. Avoid breathing vapour or mist. Provide adequate ventilation. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.

#### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Avoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

### 6.3 Methods and materials for containment and clean-up

Small spill : Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area.

Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

Large spill : Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Prevent

entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilt product.

### 6.4 Reference to other Sections

Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

### **SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE**

#### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Do not smoke. Remove sources of ignition. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Handle material in adequately ventilated areas. Ensure proper use of recommended safety apparel. Do not use compressed air or compressed oxygen for transfer of product. Partially used drums must be securely closed after use.

Material is a static accumulator. Storage and transfer containers must be bonded and earthed. Product residue and can be hazardous.

### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in a cool, dry and ventilated area. Keep away from incompatible materials such as oxidising agents. Ensure material is kept in a closed container. Keep away from ignition sources.

### 7.3 Specific end use (s)

Recommendations : See Section 1 Industrial sector specific : Not available

Solutions

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## **SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### **EXPOSURE LIMITS:**

Iron Oxides:

Dust and fumes of Iron Oxide: NIOSH: Iron oxide fume (Fe2O3):TWA 5 mg/m³

Dept. Of Labour (South Africa) (Govt. Notice R1179) 1995

TWA OEL-RL: 0.1 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Alkanes C11- C13 Iso- alkanes, (ISOPAR-L):

Biological Exposure Index: ACGIH: TLV-TWA: 171 ppm, 1200 mg/m³ (Exxon-Mobil 2000).

## 8.2 Exposure Controls

- Risk management measures :

Occupational exposure controls-

Technical measures

: Use only with adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits. The engineering controls also need to keep gas, vapour or dust concentrations below any lower explosive limits. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment.

- Personal protection measures :



- Inhalation : Approved Dust Respirator recommended.



- Skin Contact : PVC/rubber gloves (impervious)



- Eye Contact : Full-cover goggles recommended

General Hygiene and Protective measures : Keep away from food. Wash hands thoroughly

with water and soap before breaks and at the

end of a work day.

Provide separate storage of work clothes and

private clothes.

- Environmental exposure controls

**Technical measure** : Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of

environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process

equipment may be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

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## **SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance Colloidal Liquid
Colour Dark Brown - black
Odour Hydrocarbon smell
pH not measurable
Boiling Point >170 °C
Solidification temperature <-20 °C

Flash Point > 62 °C

(as per ASTM D 93)
Density 1250 kg/m3
(as per ASTM D 1298)

### 9.2 Other information

#### **SOLVENT COMPONENT:**

Boiling point/range >170 - 250 °C
Explosive limits approx 0.6 % to 7 % vol/vol
Vapour pressure < 0.04kPa at 20 deg.C

Solubility soluble in organic solvents such as white spirits,

xylol, alcohol, glycol

### **SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

#### 10.1 Reactivity

No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product

#### 10.2 Chemical stability

The product is stable.

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Avoid all possible sources of ignition (spark or flame). Do not pressurise, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind or expose containers to heat or sources of ignition. Do not swallow. Avoid release to the environment.

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

Highly reactive or incompatible with oxidizing materials.

### 10.6 <u>Hazardous decomposition products</u>

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.

### **SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

### 11.1 Information on Toxicological effects

#### - Acute Toxicity :

- Iron Oxide: Not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH or OSHA

- <u>Oleic Acid</u>: LD50 Oral (Rat) >2000mg/kg Non-toxic

- Isoparaffin : Practically non-toxic

### SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### 12.1 Toxicity

Material is not expected to demonstrate chronic toxicity, or be harmful to aquatic organisms.

## 12.2 Persistence and degradability:

Material is expected to be biodegradable

#### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Not available

### 12.4 Mobility in soil

Soil/water partition coefficient (Koc) : Material is volatile and will partition rapidly to air.

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#### 12.5 Result of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT : Does not contain substance that is PBT vPvB : Does not contain substance that is vPvB

#### 12.6 Other adverse effects

Other adverse effects : Not available VOC : YES

#### **Ecotoxicity (ISOPAR-L)**

Test	Duration	Organism Type	Test Results
Aquatic - Acute Toxicity	48 hour(s)	Daphnia magna	EL0 1000 mg/l: data for similar materials
Aquatic - Acute Toxicity	72 hour(s)	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	EL0 1000 mg/l: data for similar materials
Aquatic - Acute Toxicity	72 hour(s)	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	NOELR 1000 mg/l: data for similar materials
Aquatic - Acute Toxicity	96 hour(s)	Oncorhynchus mykiss	LL0 1000 mg/l: data for similar materials
Aquatic - Chronic Toxicity	21 day(s)	Daphnia magna	NOELR 1 mg/l: data for the material

Persistence, Degradability and Bioaccumulation Potential

Media	Test Type	Duration	Test Results: Basis
Water	Ready Biodegradability	28 day(s)	Percent Degraded 31.3 : similar material

NOTE: Not toxic to aquatic organisms at maximum water solubility.

### **SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

#### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

#### Product:

Methods of disposal

: Examine possibilities for re-utilisation. Product residues and un-cleaned empty containers should be packaged, sealed, labelled, and disposed of or recycled according to relevant national and local regulations. Where large quantities are concerned, consult the supplier. When un-cleaned empty containers are passed on, the recipient must be warned of any possible hazard that may be caused by residues. For disposal within the EC, the appropriate code according to the European Waste List (EWL) should be used. It is among the tasks of the polluter to assign the waste to waste codes specific to industrial sectors and processes according to the European Waste List (EWL).

#### Packaging:

Methods of disposal

: The generation of waste should be avoided or minimised wherever possible. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible.

### **Special Precautions**

: This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling emptied containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Vapour from product residues may create a highly flammable or explosive atmosphere inside the container. Do not cut, weld or grind used containers unless they have been cleaned thoroughly internally. Avoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

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### SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

	ADR / RID	ADN	IMDG	IATA
14.1 UN Number	Not Regulted	9003	Not Regulated	Not Regulated
14.2 UN Proper shipping name		Substance with Flash point >60 <100 deg.C (Isoundecanes)		
14.3 Transport hazard class / marks		9		
14.4 Packing Group		N/A		
14.5 Environmental hazards		None		
14.6 Special precautions for user / Additional information		Label : 9(F)		

### SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulation/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

Annex XIV - List of substances subjected to authorization Substance of very high concern (SVHC)

None of the components are listed.

#### Other EU regulations

- 2004/42/CE [on the limitation of emissions of volatile organic compounds due to the use of organic solvents in certain paints and varnishes and vehicle refinishing products and amending Directive 1999/13/EC.]
- 98/24/EC [... on the protection of workers from the risk related to chemical agents at work ...]. Refer to Directive for details of requirements.
- 1272/2008 [on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures.. and amendments thereto]

Refer to the relevant EU/national regulation for details of any actions or restrictions required by the above Regulation(s)/Directive(s).

### 15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

This product contains substances for which Chemical Safety Assessments are required.

### **SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION**

**Abbreviations and acronyms** : ATE = Acute toxicity estimate

CLP = Classification, Labelling and Packaging Regulation

[Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008]

DNEL = Derived No Effect level

EUH statement = CLP-specific Hazard statement PBT = Persistent, Bio-accumulative and Toxic PNEC = Predicted No Effect Concentration RRN = REACH Registration number

vPvB = Very Persistent and very Bio-accumulative

VOC = Volatile organic compounds

### Full Text of abbreviated H statements

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H304 : May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Full Text of R- Phrases referred

to in Sections 2 and 3 R65 : Harmful, may cause lung damage if swallowed

R66 : Repeated Exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking

**DATE OF PREVIOUS VERSION** : 06/06/2016

**REVISION REASON** : Removed SABS Logo

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The information and recommendations contained herein are believed to be accurate and reliable at the time of issue. It is however the user's responsibility to satisfy itself that the product is suitable for the intended use. No warranties, either implied or expressed, shall be extended as to the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein, and we assume no responsibility regarding the suitability of the information for the user's intended purposes or for the consequences of its use.

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